
Supplementary Material for Causal Inference via Kernel Deviance Measures

1 Algorithmic description of the KCDC Method

Algorithm 1 KCDC Algorithm

Input: Realizations $\{(x_i, y_i)\}_{i=1}^n$ of (X, Y)

Output: Causal direction ($X \rightarrow Y$ vs. $Y \rightarrow X$)

Determine causal direction using one of the following

- (A) Compute $S_{X \rightarrow Y}$ and $S_{Y \rightarrow X}$ with Algorithm 2
Perform direct comparison with decision rule D_1
 - (B) Compute $S_{X \rightarrow Y}$ and $S_{Y \rightarrow X}$ with Algorithm 2 for model hyperparameters $\{H_j\}_j$
Perform majority voting with decision rule D_2
 - (C) Compute $S_{X \rightarrow Y}$ and $S_{Y \rightarrow X}$ with Algorithm 2 for model hyperparameters $\{H_j\}_j$
Build data representation with $\{S_{X \rightarrow Y}^{H_j}, S_{Y \rightarrow X}^{H_j}\}_j$
Train Classifier using synthetic data and use decision rule D_3
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Algorithm 2 Compute KCDC Measures

Input: Realizations $\{(x_i, y_i)\}_{i=1}^n$ of (X, Y) , model hyperparameters H_j

Output: KCDC measures $S_{X \rightarrow Y}$ and $S_{Y \rightarrow X}$

for $i = 1, \dots, n$ **do**

 Embed $\{p(Y|X = x_i)\}_{i=1}^n$ and $\{p(X|Y = y_i)\}_{i=1}^n$ using model hyperparameters H_j

end for

Compute $S_{X \rightarrow Y}$ and $S_{Y \rightarrow X}$

2 Experimental results for synthetic datasets

Table 3: Classification Accuracies over 100 synthetic datasets across different functional interactions between the response and the covariates (A)-(C), different interaction patterns between the noise and the covariates (additive, multiplicative and complex) and different noise regimes; \mathcal{N} denotes $\epsilon \sim \mathcal{N}$, \mathcal{U} denotes $\epsilon \sim \mathcal{U}(0, 1)$ and Exp denotes $\epsilon \sim \text{Exp}(1)$.

	Additive Noise			Multiplicative Noise			Complex Noise		
(A)	\mathcal{N}	\mathcal{U}	Exp	\mathcal{N}	\mathcal{U}	Exp	\mathcal{N}	\mathcal{U}	Exp
LiNGAM	26%	87%	28%	20%	30%	5%	0%	2%	0%
ANM	100%	100%	100%	0%	0%	1%	28%	26%	24%
PNL	53%	14%	47%	52%	24%	30%	55%	50%	48%
IGCI	52%	52%	94%	100%	89%	100%	100%	85%	100%
KCDC	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	98%	92%	100%
(B)	\mathcal{N}	\mathcal{U}	Exp	\mathcal{N}	\mathcal{U}	Exp	\mathcal{N}	\mathcal{U}	Exp
LiNGAM	4%	40%	4%	10%	22%	4%	31%	32%	23%
ANM	94%	97%	79%	8%	30%	12%	16%	54%	6%
PNL	54%	33%	46%	49%	58%	32%	56%	50%	72%
IGCI	54%	68%	96%	100%	89%	100%	88%	72%	97%
KCDC	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
(C)	\mathcal{N}	\mathcal{U}	Exp	\mathcal{N}	\mathcal{U}	Exp	\mathcal{N}	\mathcal{U}	Exp
LiNGAM	25%	32%	18%	0%	3%	0%	0%	0%	1%
ANM	98%	100%	97%	5%	1%	0%	31%	19%	37%
PNL	39%	27%	36%	55%	41%	30%	95%	92%	92%
IGCI	98%	100%	99%	100%	99%	100%	97%	98%	98%
KCDC	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%